Prench occupy, 1832; French and Austrians evacuate Papal States, 1839; Calabrian revolt, 1844; Austria in, 1847; insurrection in Calabria and Messina, 1847; republican revolution in, 1848, 1849; revolts in Milan and Rome, 1853; war with Austria, 1859; unification, 1860, 1861. "Itata," affair of, 1891.

Iturbide, Emperor of Mexico, 1822; is shot, 1824.

J

JACKBON, Andrew, defeats Creeks, 1814: wins battle of New Orleans, 1815; blows up Fort Negro, 1816; executes British spies, 1818; President, 1829; vetoes United States Bank Charter, 1832; opposes South Carolina nulliflers, 1832; "Pet Banks," 1834; specie order, 1836; death of, 1845. Jackson, "Stonewall," in Civil War, 1862; killed, 1863. Jameson's Raid, 1895, 1896. Janizaries, massacre of, 1826. Japan, opening of, 1853, 1857; conflict between Shogun and Mikado, 1858; English punitive expedition, Shogun-Mikado troubles, 1860, 1867, 1868, 1871; reforms in, 1872; expedition against Formosa, 1874; insur-1877: constitution, rection, Mikado creates nobility, 1884; pro-vincial assemblies, 1878; ministerial government, 1885; constitution, 1889; Parliament, 1890; war with China, 1894, 1895; treaty with Great Britain, 1902; Russo-Japanese war, 1904, 1905; famine in, 1906. Java, Dutch war in, 1896. "Jeannette" polar expedition, 1879. Jefferson, Joseph, death of, 1905. Jefferson, Thomas, elected President, . 1801; protests against British impressing American sailors, 1806; death of, 1826. Jellacic leads Croats against Hungarians, 1848, 1849. Jena, battle of, 1806. Jenner, Dr., death of, 1824. Jesuits, schools suppressed in France, 1828; expelled from Portugal, 1834; from Switzerland and Sardinia, 1848; expelled from France, 1845, 1880. Jews, persecuted in Russia, colonized by Hirsch, 1891. John, Archduke of Austria, elected vicegerent of Germany, 1848. Johnson, Albert S., in Civil War, 1862. Johnson, Andrew, becomes President, 1865; vetoes Civil Rights Bill, 1866; amnesty, 1866; impeached, 1867, 1868. Johnson, Eastman, death of, 1906. Johnson, J. E., in Civil War, 1861-1865; death of, 1891. Johnstown flood, 1889. Jokai, Maurus, death of, 1904. Jones, John Paul, body returned to America, 1905. Josephine, Napoleon I divorces, 1809.

Joubert, Piet, in Boer Wars, 1881, 1899;
 death of, 1900.
 Juarez, Mexican leader, 1858;
 President, 1859, 1860, 1865, 1867;
 death of, 1872.

K

KAFFIR, war with British, 1850; delusion, 1856. Kalisch, treaty of, 1813. Kanaris, exploit of, 1822. Kane, Arctic expedition, 1853. Kansas. (See Slavery.) Kant, Immanuel, death of, 1804. Kearney annexes Mexico in 1846, 1847. Keats, John, 1817, 1818; death of, 1821. Keteya, treaty of, 1833. Kingsley, Charles, death of, 1875. Kishineff, massacre at, 1903. Kitchener, in Soudan, 1898; in Boer war, 1900-1902. Klondike, gold discovered in, 1897. Koh-i-Noor presented to Queen Victoria, 1850. Korea, troubles in, 1882, 1884, 1885, 1896. Kossuth, in Hungarian revolution, 1848, 1849; visits America in 1851. Koszta taken from Austria, 1853. Kotzebue, assassination of, 1819. Krakatoa, eruption of, 1883. Kruger, visits Europe, 1900; death of, 1905. Kutusoff, General, 1805, 1812.

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LABEDOYERE, Marshal, executed, 1815. Ladysmith, siege of, 1899, 1900. Lafayette, guest of United States. 1825; resigns as Premier, 1831; death Lake Champlain, battle of, 1814. Lake Erie, battle of, 1813. Lamarck, death of, 1829. Lamartine, death of, 1869. Lamb, Charles, death of, 1834. Landseer, Edwin, death of, 1873. Lanier, Sidney, death of, 1884. Lannes, death of, 1809. Laon, battle of, 1814. Laplace, death of, 1827. Laryngoscope, Garcias, death of, 1855. Lathe invented by Blanchard, 1819. Lauriston conquers Hungary, 1819. "Leander," affair of the, 1806. Lee, Robert E., in Civil War, 1861-1865; death of, 1871. Leipzig, battle of, 1813. Leo XIII, Pope, 1878; death of, 1903. Lermontov, death of, 1841. Lesseps, de (see also Suez and Panama Canals), death of, 1894. Leverrier discovers Neptune, 1846. Lewis and Clark, expedition of, 1806. Li Hung Chang, in Taiping rebellion, 1863; wounded, 1895; death of, 1901. Lincoln, debates with Douglas, 1858; elected President, 1860; emancipa-